

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КУРЕНКОВ

Имя: НИКОЛАЙ

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

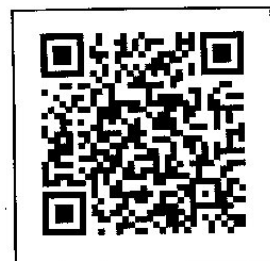
Регион: ИРКУТСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Ку



Вариант 2.

Task 1. a. 1. work ~~the~~
 2. push
 3. ideas
 4.

Task 1. b. And the first thing is ~~passion~~.
passion / Freeman Thomas says "I'm
driven by my passion." / TED-sters do it
 for love, they don't do it for money.
 Carol Coletta says, "I would pay
 someone to do what I do." / And the
 interesting thing is, if you do it for
love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1. c. 1. The sentence would mean that
 the ~~author~~ author is driven by their
 passion, not anything else.
 2. The sentence would mean that
 the author uses their passion as a
 motivation, not anything else.
 3. The speaker's choices of
 pausing and stressing contribute to
 persuasion.

Task 2. 1. ~~I would like to spend more~~
~~time with my family so I would start~~
~~taking more days off.~~ I strongly believe
 that a father is considered to play an
 essential role in children's upbringing. So I
 would like to spend more time with them.



To have such an opportunity I would take more days off.

2. My family does not affect my decision-making ~~process~~ ~~and~~ ~~my~~ process ~~and~~ ~~my~~ for major projects at all. I think this way ~~my~~ I make less mistakes connected with my work because I ~~am~~ ~~not~~ ~~allow~~ ~~my~~ ~~feelings~~ to take ~~a~~ control over me.

3. My children help me with some easy task related to my job. This way they develop decision-making skills and become more mature and responsible. We also have ~~regular~~ family dinner. ~~and~~ I often give my children useful advices during them.

4. It is so ~~important~~ significant to me because it allows me to be in great conditions all the time. ~~For~~ ~~example~~ ~~it~~ ~~is~~ I often ~~recall~~ recall my working day at the end of it to ~~ensure~~ ~~that~~ ensure sustainability remains a priority.

5. ~~I~~ ~~always~~ ~~try~~ ~~to~~ ~~do~~ ~~my~~ ~~best~~ in my work I have an amazing wife. When I face a lot of public criticism and setbacks ~~in~~ ~~work~~ ~~and~~ I have a word with her. It helps me to relax ~~and~~ ~~recharge~~ ~~myself~~ and ~~get~~ ~~away~~ ~~from~~ ~~all~~ ~~the~~ ~~stress~~ ~~and~~ ~~motivates~~ me to do my best to not to face them anymore. waste

6. I would advise them to ~~spend~~ less time playing computer games and



hanging out with friends. At young age they have so much energy and health. It is very stupid of them to waste them like that.

Task 3. 1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease.

The word "unless" is used here because it ~~fits~~ fits the sentence perfectly: the meaning and the structure.

~~cause~~ If the word "if" was used in this sentence, it would become illogical.

2. Communication is an essential skill ~~in~~ of the ~~modern workplace~~ success ~~in~~ the modern workplace

The noun "communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence because the meaning of the sentence is to explain the importance of communication for the modern workplace. Therefore, it is necessary to place "communication" as a ~~re~~ subject of the sentence. It affects the tone making it persuasive

3. There is a global sustainability toward occurring societal values.

"There is" means the fact of existing of something. In this sentence it serves as a structure which ~~helps~~ makes the sentence logical and structured.



4. To ~~embrace~~ thrive organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking. The infinitive "to thrive" is used here because in this sentence it ~~is~~ ~~necessary~~ ~~is~~ is necessary to use this form of a verb. ~~need not have been~~ It fits grammatically.

5.

Task 4. 1. B.

My overall life hit up after I gave up smoking.

2. B. ~~some~~

I have ~~some~~ mental problem so I am apt to fly off the strap without any reason sometimes.

3. C

4. BB

I adore swimming and I can swim ~~everyday~~ continuously.

5. B

Sleep plays a crucial role in ~~babies'~~ ~~babies'~~ babies' lives.

6. D.

Due to having heavy feet I stayed at home during all my vacation.

7. C.

I am a soldier, so my nerves are untouchable.



8 C.

9. D

10 B.

They kept ~~was~~ ~~have not been~~ keeping.
They did not keep me announced,
therefore, I missed all the updates.

6-27

11

77-10

2-B.

7



• The text is extract for readers interested in science and those who simply want to learn something new and broaden their minds.

~~Also let us know are terms are used in this text.~~

• Objective style of writing and ~~even~~ words commonly used in scientific texts: ~~such~~ a data, analyzed, subject, robustness.

3. - J.

• To make people laugh, improve their mood and ~~or~~ ~~make~~ ~~it~~ it is a good way to support ~~and~~ a conversation.

• It is extract for all the people in the world. Everybody ~~can~~ loves to laugh. At least I suppose so. make it obvious

• Typical ~~are~~ for this genre words: hilarious (very funny), meme, laughing.

4. - A.

• The aim of this genre is to motivate people to do something ~~like~~ ~~change~~ their habits, ~~help others~~ or to persuade them to do it.

• The text is extract for grown up, sensible people (usually to the majority of the population of some city, town, country and so on.)

• Common phrases and words: "we must", "future of our children", "depends on the", ~~these~~ decisions we make today." ~~Because~~ It is clear that the ~~researcher~~ speaker's motives are to motivate people to do smth.



5 - L.

- The aim of this genre is to keep people aware of changes in the field of ~~B~~ business.

- The text is extract for ~~businessmen~~ businessmen and people who ~~should be~~ are interested in this sphere.

- ~~Typical~~ ~~the~~ words, typical for this sphere make it easy to understand which genre the text refers to. Such words as: stock market, companies, industries.

6. - H.

- The aim of this genre is to entertain people who love reading dark stories.

- This text is extract for ~~the~~ fans of scary, dark, dirty stories about criminals. Reading such stories can help you to improve your problem-solving skills.

- Some specific words make the atmosphere very dark and makes it very easy to understand what genre the text refers to. Specific words: murder, victim,

7 - E.

8. - D.

- The aim of this genre is to make people remember about some important historical events.

- This text is extract for future generations and people who want to learn something interesting from history of our world.



- Specific words make it ~~obvious~~^{easy} to understand what genre the text refers to. They create a specific atmosphere. Such words as: victory, triumph, "moment that we will never forget."

9 - G

- The main aim of this genre is to make ~~the meaning of some text~~ ~~easy to understand for ever~~ the meaning of some text easy to understand for ever

- The main aim of this genre is to keep ~~the~~ some information in an objective, accurate, ~~available~~ way.

- This text is extract for any grown, sensible person. Everyone faces it in their lives in documents, bills, ~~notifications~~ notifications.

- Some specific words make ~~the text~~ the text very accurate and clear. It is very typical for ~~some~~ legal documents. Such words ^{and phrases} as: "the user will be notified", corrective actions.

10 - F

- The aim of this genre is to make some long and difficult process easy to understand and available for everyone. ~~(usually it is using something)~~ ~~(usually it is usually on how to use something)~~

- This text is extract for everyone. ~~It~~ It is often easy to understand for children and for elderly ~~and~~ people also.



~~• Actions and steps following one after another~~

• "Step by step" way of writing makes it obvious that this is an instruction manual: "first attach, then, tighten."

Task 6.

#. • Fallacy: sentence 4.

• Explanation: not everyone, who drives in city centers are inconsiderate and not all of them care only about their own convenience.

• Improved sentence: Many people who drive in city centers are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience.

• Fallacy: sentence 5.

• Explanation: ~~car~~ Not only cars pollute the air in cities, so ~~it will~~ banning them will not eliminate air pollution completely.

• Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would particularly eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner.

• Fallacy: sentence 7.

• Explanation: not only cars are responsible for ~~the~~ traffic accidents so banning them would not solve the problem completely.



- Improved sentence: If cars were banned, there would be less accidents, and pedestrians and cyclists would be ~~safer~~ safer.

- Fallacy: sentence 9.

- Explanation: not only cars make noise and disturb people in ~~the~~ cities, therefore, banning them would not transform city centers into peaceful and enjoyable places for everyone.

- Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would make city centers more peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone.

- Fallacy: sentence 11.

- Explanation: Banning cars is not the best way ~~to~~ forward ~~to~~ for cities because cars make people's lives much more comfortable.

- Improved sentence: The ban can help to ~~to~~ make some problems not as striking as they are now, but it can not solve them all at once.

